



Monthly Valuation Analysis

NOVEMBER 30, 2020

MONTHLY VALUATION ANALYSIS Introduction



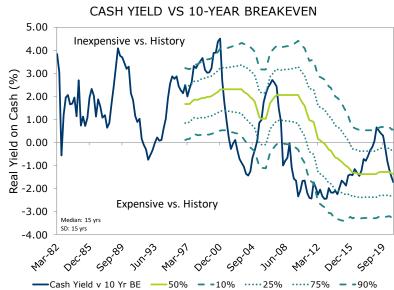
- Analysis includes current valuation levels versus historical norms within and among various asset classes
- Results rely on historical data (i.e. current price levels are compared to historical observations)
- Historical time period used to calculate average observation is the past 15 years ending the most recent quarter-end
- Most exhibits include a 'median' line along with breakpoints calculated assuming a normal distribution of outcomes:
 - Conditions are expressed as probabilities with the low end (1%) implying an "expensive" situation and the high end (99%) as "inexpensive" versus history
 - +/- 0.67 standard deviations represents the 75/25% outcomes
 - +/- 1.28 standard deviations represents the 90/10% outcomes
- Yields, including dividend yield for equities, have been used throughout to create a consistent comparison when comparing one asset class to another



Fixed Income Environment



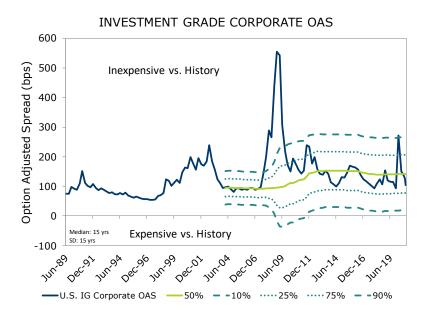
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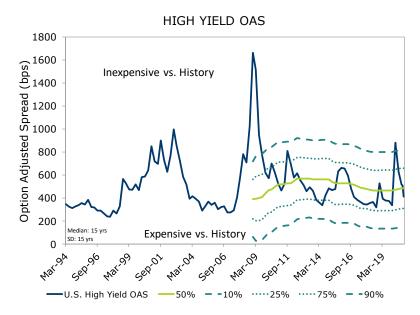




-50%

....25%



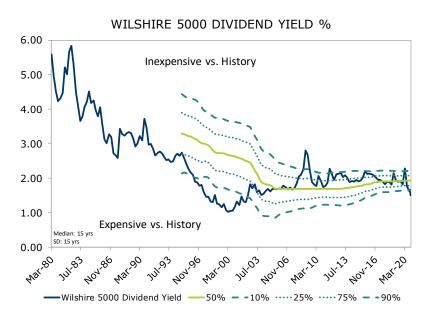


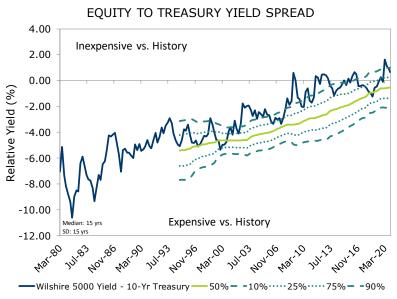
Data Source: Bloomberg

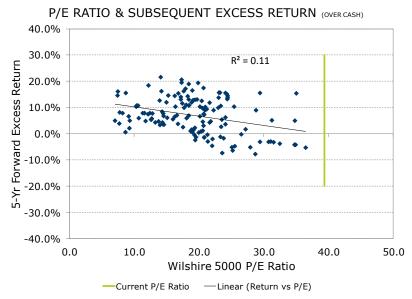
Treasury Index v Cash

U.S. Equity Valuations







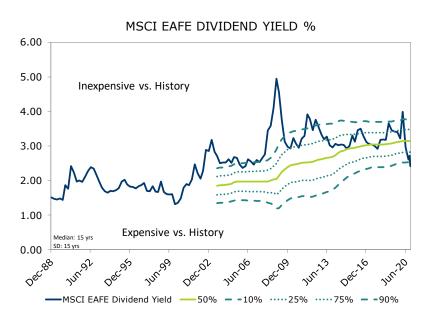


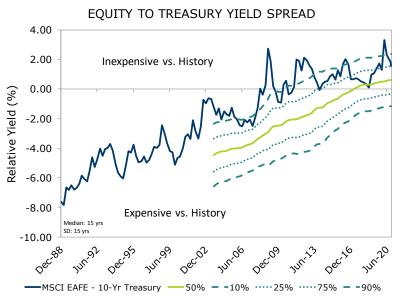
Data Source: Wilshire Atlas

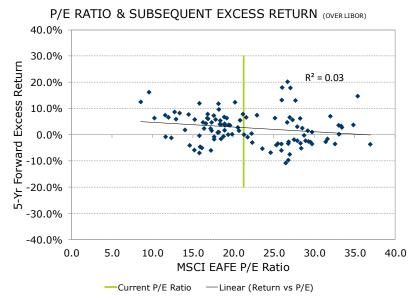




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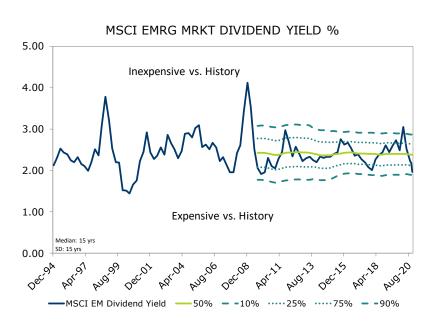


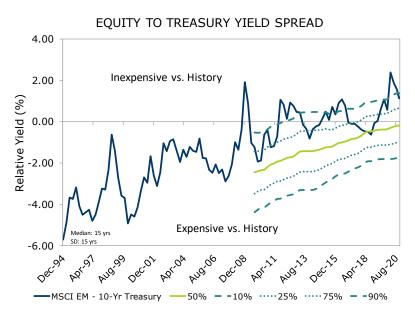
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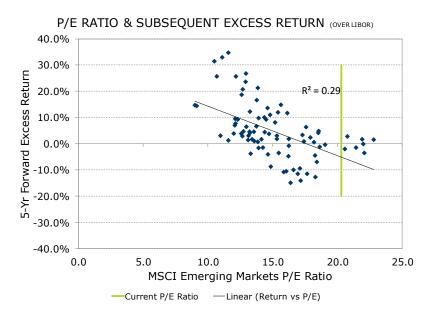
Emerging Market Valuations



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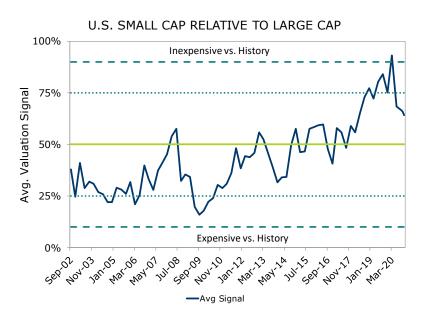


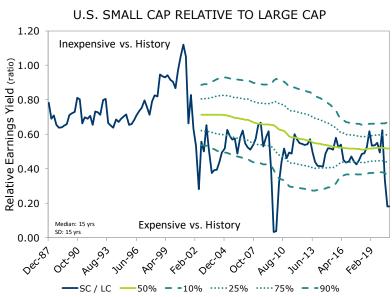
Data Source: Wilshire Atlas

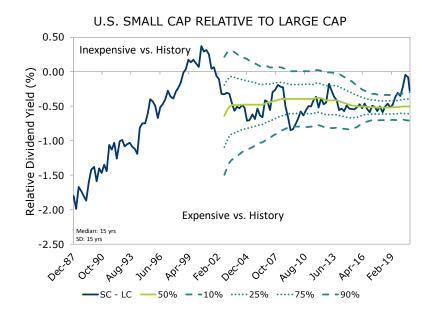
Relative U.S. Equity: Size

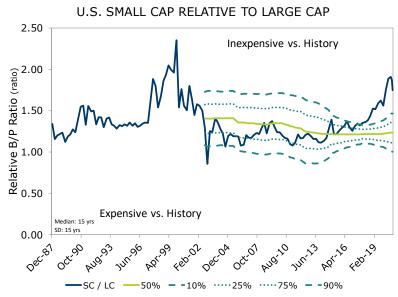


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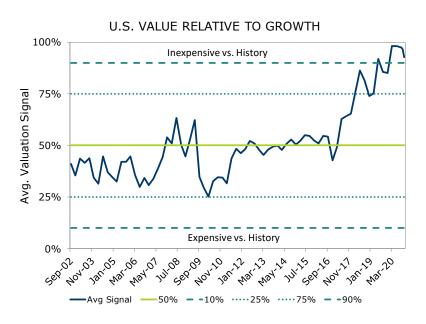


Data Source: Bloomberg, Wilshire Atlas

Relative U.S. Equity: Style

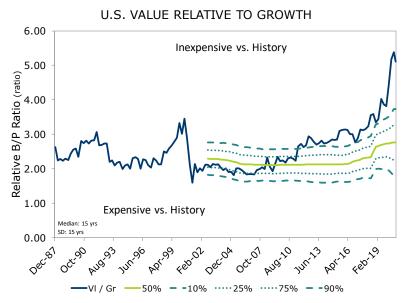


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Data Source: Bloomberg

Global Equity: Developed



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NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY

Inexpensive vs. History

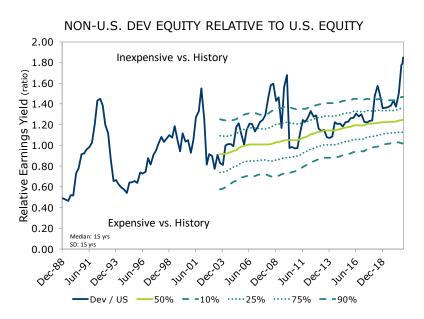
50%

Expensive vs. History

0%

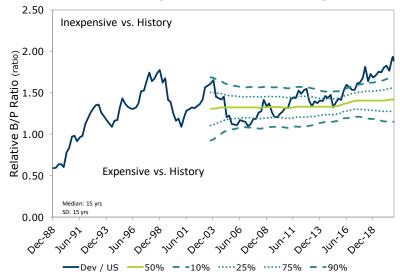
Expensive vs. History

-Avg Signal



NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY RELATIVE TO U.S. EQUITY

- -10% ·····25% ·····75%

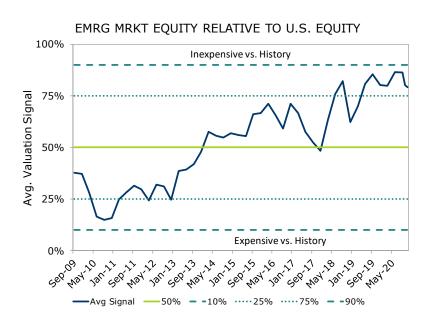


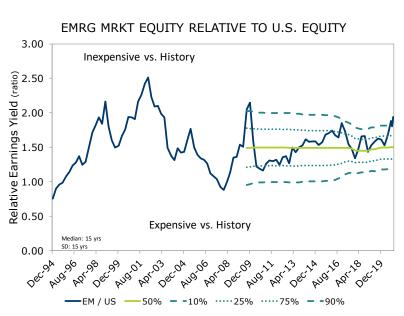
Data Source: Bloomberg

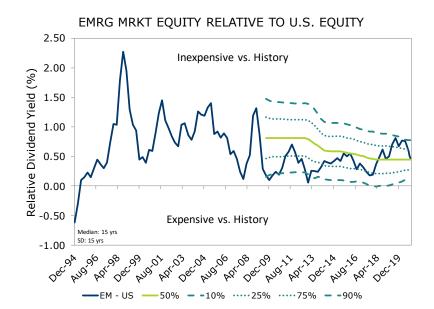
Global Equity: Emerging



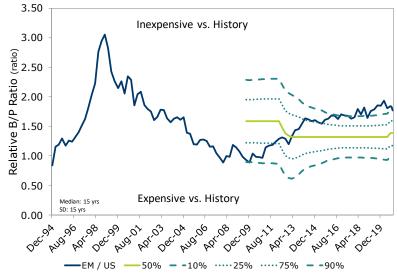
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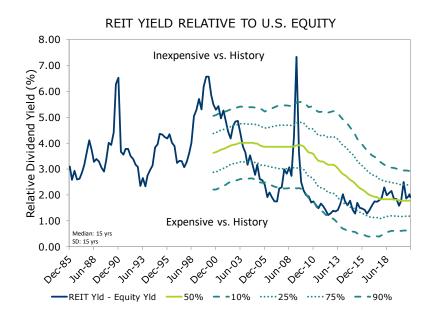


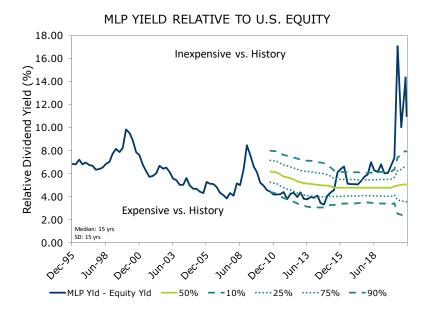


Data Source: Bloomberg

Real Assets & Summary







ASSET CLASS	FACTOR	CURRENT	HISTORICAL MEDIAN	CURRENT FROM MEDIAN (SD)	CURRENT VALUATION %
CASH	Real Yield	-1.73	-1.36	(0.24)	40%
U.S. TREASURIES	Relative Yield to Cash	0.49	1.05	(0.85)	20%
U.S. IG CORPORATE	Spread to Treasuries	104	142	(0.39)	35%
U.S. HIGH YIELD	Spread to Treasuries	412	482	(0.27)	39%
U.S. EQUITY	Dividend Yield	1.50	1.93	(1.94)	3%
NON-U.S. DEV EQUITY	Dividend Yield	2.41	3.15	(1.52)	6%
NON-U.S. EMRG MRKT	Dividend Yield	1.96	2.38	(1.10)	14%
U.S. REITs	Relative Yield to Eqty	1.92	1.78	0.16	56%
MLPs	Relative Yield to Eqty	10.98	5.07	2.63	100%
SMALL V LARGE	Relative Yield	-0.27	-0.50	1.44	92%
VALUE V GROWTH	Relative Yield	1.54	1.10	0.97	83%
NON-U.S. DEV V U.S.	Relative Yield	0.91	1.17	(0.87)	19%
EMRG MRKT V U.S.	Relative Yield	0.46	0.45	0.06	52%

Data Source: Bloomberg, Wilshire Atlas

Cross-Asset Class Valuation



- Matrix below summarizes relative relationships among asset classes
- 15 years of yield data is used for each median calculation; 15 years for the standard deviation
- Difference in yield is calculated and the resulting percentile of each outcome is included in the matrix, based on the historical median and standard deviation

AS OF	ASSET CLASS RELATIONSHIP RELATIVE TO EACH OF THE FOLLOWING:										
AS OF NOVEMBER 30, 2020	INFLATION	CASH	TREASURY	CORE BONDS	HIGH YIELD	REITs	MLPs	U.S. STOCKS	NON-U.S. DEV	EMRG MRKT	
CASH	40%		80%	81%	69%	49%	2%	57%	62%	55%	
TREASURY	14%	20%		73%	64%	27%	1%	27%	39%	29%	
CORE BONDS	12%	19%	27%		61%	20%	1%	22%	30%	18%	
HIGHYIELD	22%	31%	36%	39%		9%	0%	21%	26%	20%	
REITs	46%	51%	73%	80%	91%		0%	56%	66%	56%	
MLPs	99%	98%	99%	99%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	
U.S. STOCKS	32%	43%	73%	78%	79%	44%	0%		81%	48%	
NON-U.S. DEV	27%	38%	61%	70%	74%	34%	0%	19%		13%	
EMRG MRKT	43%	45%	71%	82%	80%	44%	0%	52%	87%		